WEST PENNARD C OF E PRIMARY SCHOOL

SEN INFORMATION REPORT

The school's offer of support for pupils with Special Educational Needs (SEN) – Information Report 2024/2025

What is the SEN Information Report?

The SEN Information Report provides information to questions parents may ask about the school in terms of identifying needs, raising concerns, parental involvement and how West Pennard C of E Primary School can support and provide for a child with SEN.

West Pennard C of E Primary School is an inclusive school. We strive to support all children to enable them to achieve their full potential. In order to do this, many steps are taken to support them through their learning journey. Quality teaching is essential; however, for some children there are occasions when further additional support may be needed to help them achieve and progress.

The Government introduced the SEND (Special Educational Needs & Disability) reforms to schools that came into effect in September 2014, now known as the 'Children and Families Bill'. The reforms aim to streamline support for children and young people aged 0-25 and focus on delivering positive outcomes for them.

The 4 broad areas of SEND and related difficulties:

The SEND Code of Practice (2014) states that there are four broad areas which cover Special Educational Needs. These areas and their meanings are as follows (please note, they do have an element that can overlap):

Communication and Interaction

Children may have a delay or difficulty in one or more of the following areas:

Attention / Interaction skills: may have difficulties ignoring distractions. Need reminders to keep attention. May need regular prompts to stay on task. Difficulty attending whole class learning. May have peer relationship difficulties. May not be able to initiate or sustain a conversation.

Understanding/Receptive Language: may need visual support to understand or process spoken language. May require assisted technology to help them communicate. Frequent misunderstandings. Repetition of language and some basic language needs to be used to aid their understanding.

Speech/Expressive Language: may use simplified language and limited vocabulary. Ideas/conversations may be difficult to follow. Some immaturities in the speech and sound system. Delayed grammar/phonological awareness.

Children with these needs may have difficulty in communicating with others. This may be because they have difficulty saying what they want to, understanding what is being said to them or they do not understand or use social rules of communication. The profile for every child with SLCN (Speech, Language and Communication Needs) is different and their needs may change over time. They may have difficulty with one, some or all of the different aspects of speech, language or social communication at different times of their lives. Children and young people with Asperger's Syndrome and Autism, are likely to have particular difficulties with social interaction. They may also experience difficulties with language, communication and imagination, which can impact on how they relate to others.

Cognition and Learning

Children may have difficulties with the skills needed for effective learning such as:

Language, working memory and reasoning skills Sequencing and organisational skills

An understanding of number

Problem-solving and concept development skills

Fine and gross motor skills

Independent learning skills

Exercising choice Decision making

Information processing (slower speed of processing)

Children may have a specific learning disability such as dyslexia, dyscalculia, dyspraxia or dysgraphia.

Social, Mental	May have difficulties with social and emotional development which may lead to or stem from:
and	Social isolation (with drawn prisolated)
522.5	Social isolation (withdrawn or isolated) Display challenging behavioural as a result of emotional needs
Emotional health	Attention/hyperactive difficulties (ADHD)
	Anxiety and depression
	Attachment disorders
	Low self-esteem
	Issues with self-image
	Eating disorders / substances misuse.
	These children may have a medical or genetic condition that could lead to difficulties wit
Sensory and /or	Specific medical conditions
Physical	Specific medical conditions Gross/fine motor skills
rnysicai	Physical disability
	Visual /hearing impairment
	Accessing the curriculum without adaptation
	Physically accessing the building or equipment
	Over sensitivity to noise/smells/light/touch/taste.
	Toileting/self-care

People who support children with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities/difficulties with learning in this school Please also see The Graduated Toolkit for further detailed information (link on school website)		
Question	Staff	Summary of responsibilities

What are the roles and responsibilities of staff involved in SEND?	Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator (SENCo), Mrs Clarke	 Responsibilities include: Coordinating all the support for children with special educational needs & disability (SEND) and developing/implementing the SEND Policy to make sure all children get consistent, high quality response to meeting their needs in school. Ensuring that all staff who work with your child are:
	Class Teacher	 Responsibilities include: Planning, teaching/delivering high quality lessons suited to your child's needs. Assessing/monitoring progress and identifying the next steps to take them forward in their learning. Using and drawing up, with the SENCo IEPs (Individual Educational Plans), or SEND Support Plans, for children with SEND. The plans have individual targets, these are very specific to the individual child and

	 may be small steps, working towards a bigger overall target. These will be shared with you. Identify when additional support is needed. Ensuring that all staff working with your child are supported to deliver planned work so that they can achieve the best possible progress. This may involve the use of additional adults (support assistants). At times the SENCo will work with the teacher to ensure all staff are fully skilled to work with children with SEND. Ensuring the SEND Policy is followed in their classroom.
Head teacher, Mr Wheat	 Responsibilities include: The day to day management of all aspects of the school, this includes the support for children with SEND and fulling statutory duties. He will give responsibility to the SENCo and class teachers but is still responsible for ensuring that your child's needs are met. He will make sure that the Governing Body is kept up to date about any issues in the school relating to SEND.
SEND Governor, Mrs Hilary Austin	 Responsibilities include: Making sure the SEND Policy is being implemented in school. An awareness of the SEND Code of Practice and monitoring this within school. Having a strategic view (children are not individually identified by name).

Knowing when extra help is needed and identifying SEND				
Question				
How does the school know if my child needs extra help?	There are a variety of ways of knowing if a child needs extra support, all children are monitore Some of these ways of knowing if a child needs additional support may be through:			
	 Day to day work in class, observing the child, talking to the child about their difficulties If lesson objectives are being achieved If a child is performing below age expected levels Concerns raised by a parent/carer, child or the teacher 			
		y concerns with you, including if it may be a self-esteem issue. Additional in be a short term boost to get them back on track.		
How do they identify SEND?	 Liaison with extern Diagnosis (possible) Liaison with Presson The child may be not all SEND may Specific assessment Discussions/obser 	ar to above, but may also involve: nal agencies (with carer/parental permission) y from a health professional, i.e. paediatrician, visual/hearing services) chool/previous school significantly below age related expectations academically - please note that affect academic abilities – i.e., some have physical difficulties. ents by the SENCo (alongside teacher assessments). vations. e 2 (booster group) additional support intervention.		
What should I do if I think my child may have Special Educational Needs & Disabilities (SEND)?	Class teacher SENCo	Come into school and talk to us! The first point of contact is your class teacher. You know your child better than anybody and by working together we can build up an overall picture of your child's needs.		
Who do I raise my concerns to?	Head teacher	We take pride on building positive relationships with parents/carers. We are open and honest with parents/carers and hope that you feel comfortable by being so with us too. You view is very much valued and important to us.		

Mrs Clarke is happy to meet with you and your child's class teacher to look at how we can best support your child.
If you still have concerns following discussions with the class teacher and SENCo, the Headteacher is also another point of contact. If you remain unhappy and feel that the situation has not been resolved, please refer to the Complaints Policy.

Support in School			
Question	Types of support provided	What would this mean for your child?	Who can get this kind of support? - also showing the stage of the Code of Practice (the document that school uses to plan and organise their SEND arrangements) that children will be at when receiving this input.
What are the different types of support available for children with SEND in this school?	Universal provision - Class teacher input via excellent targeted classroom teaching also known as Quality First Teaching (wave 1).	 Ensuring that the teacher has the highest possible expectations for your child and all the pupils in the class (so they can reach their full potential). Ensuring that all teaching is based on building on what your child already knows, can do and understands. Putting in place different ways of teaching so that your child is fully involved in learning in class. This may involve things like more practical learning etc. 	All children in school should be getting this as a part of excellent classroom practice.

	mc sta • Inc (be	tting in place specific strategies (which may be suggested by the SENCo or outside off) to support your child's learning. Stusive Dyslexic Friendly Teaching enefits all children not just those with slexia).	
of staff v	p work a smaller dren. This har the n or of the m He the or member who has	ur child's teacher will have carefully ecked on your child's progress and will ve decided that your child has gaps in eir understanding/ learning and needs me extra support to help them make the st possible progress. /she will plan group sessions for your child that targets to help your child to make ogress. earning support assistant/teaching sistant (LSA/TA) may run these sessions	Any child who has specific gaps in their understanding or a subject / area of learning. This may be a 'booster group' with children who are not on the SEND register.
had guidand to run th groups.	ese gui ese Sor SEN ass will	ng the teacher's plan and under their idance. me group work may be planned by the NCo. If the LSA (learning support sistant) is to run these sessions, again, it I be under the SENCo's plans and idance.	Or it may be for children with SEND and linked to their individual targets (on their IEP), who have a slightly higher level of need and difficulty. Children at this stage, who are on the SEND register (relating to the Code of Practice) will be under 'SEN Support'.
Individual sup (wave 3)	clo rais	ur child will have been identified by the ass teacher/SENCo (or you may have sed concerns) as needing more specialist but instead of, or in additional to,	Children with specific barriers to learning that cannot be overcome through Quality First

	proves be SEI rel • Yo yo for spore be be the ch	ervention groups or work within class. This by be following a literacy/numeracy ogramme on a 1:1 basis for 3 times a seek (30 min etc). The member of staff will a under guidance from the teacher or NCo and may also have specific training ating to the programme. Ur child's progress will be discussed with a und ways of moving them forward. Ur may be asked to give your permission the school to refer your child to a secialist professional e.g. Speech and anguage Therapist or to discuss/raise in a sinsultation with the Educational ychologist. This will help the school and urself understand your child's particular eds better and be able to support them efter in school. The specialist professional will work with your ild to understand their needs and make commendations, which may include: Making changes to strategies to how they are supported / taught in class. Set targets which will include their specific expertise. Group/individual programme under the guidance of the outside professional.	Teaching and intervention groups. Children at this stage who are on the SEND register (relating to the Code of Practice) will be under 'SEN Support', unless they have an EHCP – then under 'high needs, EHCP (Education, Health, Care Plan)
Specific individual support (usually of more than 20 hours in school).	Logass	e school (or you) can request that the cal Authority carry out a statutory sessment of your child's needs. This is a gal process which you can find out more	Children whose needs are severe and complex and often need more than 20 hours support a

from the Local Authorities (Somerset County week in school. These Usually your child will Council) 'Local Offer' (or speak to your needs may also be also need specialist SENCo). After the school has sent the lifelong. support from a authority information/ assessment evidence professional outside In the Code of Practice about your child, including some from you, the school. This may they will then decide if the child's needs they will have an EHCP be from: 'Educational, Health are complex enough to carry out a full Local Authority assessment. If so, more information /reports Care Plan' (if this is services such as the will be gathered from various professionals agreed and written up Autism and (which would usually already be involved by the authority). This Communication with the child's needs). The authority will means your child will Team or Sensory then review the case again and decide if have been identified by Support Service (for an EHCP (Educational, Health Care Plan) the class teacher and hearing, visual, needs to be written. SENCo as needing a The EHCP will outline the number of hours of physical, medical particular high level or needs) support your child will receive from the LA individual or small group Outside agencies (local authority) and how that support teaching (more than 20 such as the Speech should be used and what strategies must hours per week), which and Language cannot be provided from be put in place. It will have long and short-Therapy Services. term goals for your child. the budget available to Additional funding will come with an EHCP, the school. which will help top up schoo'ls extra financial input. Funding may be spent in various ways, however best to meet your child's needs i.e. LSA, equipment, training etc. If required, the child may also attend support off school site at a specialist unit or be part of a duel placement with a Special School. The school budget, received from Somerset County Council (local How is extra support allocated to children and authority), includes money for supporting children with SEND.

how do they move
between the different
category in the Code of
Practice?

- The Head teacher decides on the budget for special education needs in consultation with the school governors, on the basis on needs within the school.
- The Head teacher and the SENCo discuss all the information they have about SEND in the school including children who need or are getting support and children who are not making expected progress. They then decide what resources/training are needed. This is reviewed regularly.

It will also depend on your child's level of need and how they manage in school. Also, strategies, interventions will be monitored for their impact and effectiveness. We may need to refer to get outside support and their perspective on how best to meet your child's needs and how to help them reach their full potential. For some more higher level of needs, additional funding will be needed due to extra costs involved in supporting your child (through an EHCP). It really does depend on the complexity of the child's needs.

Making Progress and Concerns		
Question		
How will you measure the progress of my child in school?	 Your child's progress is continually monitored by his/her teachers and the Head teacher. His/her progress is reviewed formally every term using the National Curriculum objectives and tracked on the school tracking systems. If your child is working below the 'first' (year 1) band then your child can be assessed using another scale or may continue to ensure gaps are filled from the Early Years Framework. We also have Pre-Key Standards to assess against. Children on the SEND register will have an IEP (Individual Educational Plan) or maybe a PBP (Positive Behavioural Plan) for behavioural/emotional issues. These will set out your child's 	

	 individual targets, strategies that will help them and the criteria for achieving these targets. These will be reviewed at least 3 times a year. The progress of children with an EHCP is formally reviewed at an Annual Review with key adults involved within the child's education being invited. However, this can be brought forward if required, due to particular reasons. The SENCo will also check that your child is making good progress within any individual/group work and collect data during discussions with the staff member running the support on a half termly/termly basis.
How will the school let me know if they have concerns about my child's learning?	When a teacher or a parent/carer has raised concerns about your child's progress, and targeted teaching has not met the child's needs, the teacher must raise this with the Head teacher and SENCo (often at termly progress meetings). If your child is identified as not making progress the school will set up a meeting to discuss this with you in more detail. This will also be a time to listen to any concerns you may have, plan any additional support and consider with you a referral to outside professionals for their advice (if needed).

The Curriculum		
Question		
How will the teaching be adapted for my child with learning needs (SEND)?	 Teachers plan lessons according to the specific needs of all groups of children in their class, and will ensure that your child's needs are met. Work will be differentiated to suit the ability of each child. Support staff will support with your child's learning in the classroom. Specific resources and strategies will be used to support your child individually and in groups. Planning and teaching will be adapted on a daily basis if needed to meet your child's learning needs. 	

How are teachers in school supported to work with children with SEND and what training do they have?	 The SENCo is able to support the teacher in planning for children with SEND. The school has training opportunities for all staff to improve the teaching and learning of children including those with SEND. This may also include whole school training. Individual teachers and support staff attend training courses run by outside agencies that are relevant to the needs of specific children in their class. The SENCo attends various cluster and network meetings, conferences and courses throughout the year. Examples of expertise within the school include: ILI (Individual Literacy Intervention) ELSA (Emotional Literacy Support Assistant) – support for emotional well-being. Dyslexia Autism / ADHD Speech and Language training Past Trauma / attachment 	
How will my child be included in activities outside the classroom including school trips?	We are an inclusive school and will make sure all children are given the option to take part in	
Will he or she be able to access all of the activities in school and how will you help him or her to do so?	We aim to provide an inclusive learning environment to support all our children whether they have exceptional abilities and talents or face particular challenges in their learning, or have medical or emotional needs. Certain activities may be differentiated or adapted so they can access it at their level. All activities are planned and making sure all children can be fully involved is essential and carefully thought through. Health and safety is also a key priority – your child needs to be safe!	

Parental Views and Involvement		
Question		
What support do you have for parents/carers of children with SEND?	We are here for your child and we are here for you! A positive experience for both parent/carer and child is very important to us. If there is anything you want to discuss with us, please come in and make us aware. We will arrange an appropriate time when we can sit down and talk.	
	 "IEP surgery' sessions. Rather than sharing your child's targets, we would like you to become involved in our discussions/planning and have your say too. Supportive 'drop in coffee mornings' – this is for parents/carers with concerns, questions or wanting general advice. The aim of these carer/parent advice support group sessions are to share concerns, discuss what works well, things you would like to change and keeping up to date on the SEND systems in the authority. We hope to build a stronger partnership with parents/carers and school working together. The drop in sessions are also dependent on numbers attending. When school seeks advice from outside agencies, parents/carers will be involved in the discussion or have some feedback via reports or meetings in school. These discussions may also offer advice in supporting your child's learning/development at home. 	
How and when will I be involved in planning my child's education? Do you offer any parent training or learning events?	 Children with complex/higher level of needs will have annual review meetings. This is formal documentation that the SENCo completes and will involve views from different adults involved in the child's education (including the parents/carers). As part of our 'IEP surgery' sessions, parents of children with SEND are invited to meet with the SENCo and class teachers each term to review targets, progress and planning the next steps. During the 'drop-in coffee mornings' (3 times per year – each term), I am keen to arrange guest speakers – but this will depend on what talks/topics parents would like to hear. As the SENCo, I can also offer support on topics to parents. School will have various events throughout the year which parents are invited to. This will help celebrate your child's learning and build stronger community links. We have end of year performances, summer fair, parent workshops etc. 	

	 At the start of the school year we offer key information on what to expect in your child's year group. This will help with knowing how to support your child at home. Information/leaflets will be given out. We are always looking for parent/carer volunteers to help out in school. Become part of your child's learning and see how topics are taught! All volunteers are DBS checked (Disclosure and Barring Service).
What opportunities will there be for regular contact about things that have happened at school? (such as a home school book).	Home-school communication diary / planners

Additional Services Available to School		
Question		
Who are the other people providing services to children with SEND in this school? (lists to not include all, but the majority)	Directly funded by the school	 Learning support assistants ELSA (Emotional Literacy Support Assistant) Additional Educational Psychologist hours purchased when necessary to provide further service to the school Additional Learning Support Team hours purchased when necessary to provide further service to the school Parent Family Support Adviser (PFSA)
	Paid for centrally by the Local Authority but delivered in and out of school	 Autism and Communication Team Outreach behaviour support (may occur in charges to school too) Learning Support Team / Inclusion for All

	 Educational Psychologist Social services Disabled Children and Young People's Service Physical Impairment and Medical Services Mendip Partnership Service (some services through school budget) MHST (Mental Health Support Team)
Provided and Paid for by the Health Services (NHS) but can also be delivered in school	 Speech and Language Therapy Occupational Therapy Physiotherapy School Nurse/Health Visitors Child, Adolescences Mental Health Services (CAMHS) Sensory Support Service (for hearing, visual, physical, medical needs)
Voluntary services in Somerset	 Somerset Parent Carer forum SENDIAS (Special Educational Needs and Disability Information, Advice and Support). Somerset Local Authority Local Offer: https://www.somerset.gov.uk/children-families-and-education/the-local-offer/

School Building and Accessibility		
Question		
How have you made this school accessible to children with SEND?	 We ensure that equipment used is accessing. All children are included in all parts of the be included on school trips. A risk assessment is carried out prior to any. There are various ramps to access the sch. There is also a disabled toilet. 	e school curriculum and we aim for all children to y off site activity.

Please also refer to our accessibility plan.

Medication and Personal Care		
Question		
How does the school manage the administration of medicines and providing personal care?	Please see our Medical Conditions Policy, which will give more detail. We are an inclusive community that aim to support and welcome children with medical conditions. We aim to provide all children with medical conditions the same opportunities as others. Depending on the medical need we may seek outside health services to support us if necessary and provide the staff with training. We feel it is important that the child is encouraged to take control of their condition once they feel confident and supported to do so. Parents/carers will be closely involved with the schools planning for this. Children with a high level of medical needs (or need to keep medication long term in school) may have their own IHP (Individual Healthcare Plan) which is reviewed at least annually or sooner if there are changes which needs to be updated in the IHP. This is reviewed with staff, parents and any health care professionals when appropriate.	

Exclusions and Attendance		
Question		
What support is there for behaviour, avoiding exclusions and increasing attendance?	Unwanted behaviour can be a sign of other needs – usually emotional and/or social difficulties. Our aim is to meet the needs of the child, which then reflects on the behaviour. There are various support services/strategies/programmes that can be put in place to help. The last thing we want to do is to exclude as this will not solve the underlying issues. However, we have a duty to keep the child, other children and staff in school safe. Support may include: Support from our ELSA: Emotional Literacy Support Assistant/ Mental Health Support Team.	

•	External support –Mendip Partnership Service / outreach, Parent Family Support Advisor, Welfare Advisor / Educational Psychologist / Family Intervention Service.
•	Personalised learning plan – time in class, time out, individual lesson plan etc.
•	Understanding social situations/social skills, anger management strategies, developing
	friendships, building self-esteem etc. – programmes and strategies in school.

Any external support will only be if you have given consent for their involvement.

Throughout, we will keep regular contact with you through meetings, quick catch up, telephone etc. We recognise that parents/carers also find it a struggle at times with a child displaying unwanted behaviour; therefore, it is important that school and home work together to support the child and we will also make sure there is support for the family when needed. We aim to have a positive, trusting and understanding relationship between school and home.

Moving On		
Question		
How will you support my child when they are leaving this school?	We recognise that transitions can be difficult for a child with SEND and take steps to ensure that any transition is as smooth as possible.	
Or moving to another year?	 If your child is moving to another school: We will contact the school SENCo and ensure he/she knows about any special arrangements or support that need to be made for your child. We will make sure that all records about your child are passed on as soon as possible. When moving classes in school: Information will be passed on to the new class teacher IN ADVANCE and in most cases, a planning meeting will take place with the new teacher. All IEP's will be shared with the new teacher and other key documents. Where necessary, a 'welcome' booklet will be given to your child with the key photographs of the staff working with him/her. In Year 6: 	

0	Your child will do focused learning about aspects of transition to support their understanding of the changes ahead.
0	Where possible your child will visit their new school on several occasions and in some cases staff from the new school will visit your child at West Pennard Primary School.
•	We will contact the school SENCo and ensure he/she knows about any special
0	arrangements or support that need to be made for your child. The MHST (Mental Health Support Team) can support with whole class workshops
	around transition.
Ourl	ELSA (Emotional Literacy Support Assistant) can support with transition anxieties.

Child's Views and Involvement	
Question	
Child: How will I be able to contribute my views?	Any strategies put in place will be explained and discussed with you. Your opinion is important and we will ask your views on matters. The SENCo will share and discuss your targets on your IEP (Individual Education Plan) with you, where appropriate. You will then take responsibility for this version of the IEP and look after it in your drawer in your Passport Folder (if appropriate). When it is due to be reviewed, we will discuss it together and reflect on how well you did in achieving the targets. In some cases, there may be regular meetings with a child to reflect on their behaviour, possible causes, consequences etc. Some children are part of a social/friendship group which is very much an open discussion on given scenarios which looks closely at views/feelings of the child and others around them. Your views are very important to us and help us plan work and strategies to meet your needs. It is also part of knowing what works well for you and what doesn't.
Child: How will I be able to raise any concerns I may have?	Through our positive, caring relationships, we find that if children do have concerns they are happy to approach a member of staff to tell them. We encourage children to talk to us about any worries – that way we are more likely to be able to help!

Child: Who will tell me what I can do to help myself and be more independent?	The work will be organised to meet your needs, you will be able to achieve, but still challenging enough to push you forward in your learning. There may be support mats/displays to help you (i.e. sounds/words for writing), this will support you to become an independent learner which is a key element in becoming successful in your learning. There are other various resources you are encouraged to use if they help you (i.e. number lines, beads, counters). At times children may work in groups, as a whole class, pairs or by themselves. Sometimes the teacher will support you with your work, or the learning support assistant, or even your peers. There will be times when some work will need to be completed without support, which is part of becoming more independent. However, before setting you off to work, you will be taught the necessary skills required for the task.
Child: How will I know how well I am doing?	Feedback can be given in various ways: Verbally (i.e. during work or just general comments during the day) Written (i.e. in books: comments/questions) We also have our own marking system; this will include you reflecting upon your work. Various class tests (spelling etc.) Achieving IEP/personal/class targets Positive Behavioural Charts (if used) Checking your own work against 'toolkits' (success criteria) check lists Just ask!

As SEND covers a whole spectrum, please note that each child and family will be treated individually and separately, at a more personal level. It can be confusing at times understanding the barrier to your child's learning. Although it is important to support them in their education, it is also important to keep their morale up (especially when they see themselves finding things more difficult than others), also to do things together they enjoy and celebrate the uniqueness of who they are.

Reviewed = October 2019 – parents were invited in or given option to offer written feedback. SEN Information Report shared with staff (including Headteacher) and Governors for their input. Children's views collected termly/termly meetings also offered to parents with children who have SEND to discuss provision. SEND Governor to share with Full Governing Board.

Review = September 2020 (document reviewed in collaboration with other stakeholders as above). Review = November 2021

Review = November 2022 Last recent review = November 2023 Recent review = September 2024

Signed...... Mrs Lorraine Clarke (SENCo), September 2024 Shared with SEND Governor, Mrs Hilary Austin, September 2024